

## Roadworthiness testing and vehicle registration documents 12th Technical Committee on Road Safety

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### Outline

EU legislative framework, objectives

Policy context, new challenges, revision

### Some details on concrete provisions

- Scope of vehicles, frequency of testing
- Content and methods of inspection
- Roadworthiness certificate
- Harmonisation and exchange of vehicle data

### Questions



### EU legislative framework: "Roadworthiness Package"



#### Directive 2014/45/EU

Periodic roadworthiness tests for motor vehicles and their trailers ("PTI Directive") + Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/621 on the technical information

necessary for roadworthiness testing

Directive 2014/46/EU amending Directive 1999/37/EC Registration documents for vehicles



#### Directive 2014/47/EU

Technical roadside inspection of the roadworthiness of commercial vehicles circulating in the Union ("RSI Directive")



### **Objectives of existing legislation**

#### **Main objectives**

- Keep vehicles safe throughout their useful life – remove unsafe vehicles from the road
- Identify and remove gross polluters
- Prevent manipulations / tampering
- Contribute to free movement

#### **Practical considerations**

- Need relatively simple, inexpensive testing (proportionality)
- Cover all relevant items (safety, emissions)
- Different organisation of PTI/RSI,
- Different set of data registered in Member States



### Policy context, new challenges

- Technological progress, stricter emission and safety standards require inspection to be adapted
- Relevant actions announced in Mobility Strategy:
  - Improve emission testing in roadworthiness checks
  - Assess the need for a proposal to require efficient exchange of odometer readings across the EU

#### Challenges

- General Safety Regulation electronic safety & driver assistance systems becoming mandatory
- Euro 6 & 7: more stringent emission requirements
- Accessibility to RW-relevant vehicle identification & status data
- Tampering & fraud on vehicles



### Planned revision of the package

- Announced in Sustainable and Safe Mobility Strategy (2020)
- To ensure lifetime compliance of vehicles with emission and safety standards
- COM proposal planned for 2023
  - Public consultation done (July-September 2022)
  - Evaluation of current rules ongoing, targeted consultation to start soon
  - Regular discussion with Expert Group on Roadworthiness
  - Impact assessment in 2023



# **Specific provisions**

Periodic and roadside inspections, vehicle registration



### PTI – scope and frequency of testing

#### **Current scope**

- Cars, vans (4-2-2)
- Ambulances, taxis, like buses, lorries and large trailers (O3, O4) – yearly
- Tractors used for haulage (T-cat., 4-2-2)
- L-cat. (motorcycles, ...)
  >125 cm3 since 2022, option to apply alternative measures

#### **Possible changes\***

- Adjust frequency based on age/mileage
- Include smaller trailers, mopeds, all tractors > 40km/h?
- Review opt out for L-cat.



\*disclaimer: preliminary ideas to be assessed and agreed



### Periodic Technical Inspections (PTI)

#### **Main requirements**

- MS of registration to carry out PTI authority or authorised private body
- Assess deficiencies according to Annex I (minor, major, dangerous)
- Issue RW certificate (Annex II), to be recognised by other MSs
- Follow-up deficiencies, provide proof of test

- Requirements on testing centres, facilities, equipment, calibration (Annex III)
- Independent inspectors' competence, training (Annex IV)
- Competent and impartial supervising bodies (Annex V)





### Periodic Technical Inspections (PTI)





#### Content of the test

- (0) Identification of the vehicle;
- (1) Braking equipment;
- (2) Steering;
- (3) Visibility;

(4) Lighting equipment and parts of the electrical system;

- (5) Axles, wheels, tyres, suspension;
- (6) Chassis and chassis attachments;
- (7) Other equipment;
- (8) Nuisance (i.e. air & noise pollution);
- (9) Supplementary tests for buses, coaches



### Roadworthiness certificate

- To be recognised by other Member States, if valid,
  - for the purpose of re-registering
  - if change of ownership
- May be electronic, but has to be available to the person presenting the vehicle for testing (printout)
- Include **odometer reading**, next to basic vehicle data and result of the test
- Results to be made available electronically to the authority





## Roadside inspections (RSI)

- Current scope: heavy-duty vehicles
- Main requirements
  - 5% of fleet to be tested, avoid discrimination based on nationality
  - Based on risk rating (Annex I) or randomly
  - Independence, competence and training of inspectors (as in PTI)
  - Initial (mainly visual) and detailed inspection, if needed
  - Inspection report

### Tests, procedures

- Items as in PTI, similar methods
- Cargo securing (optional)
- Exchange of information between contact points (use of ERRU)
- Cooperation in concerted RSI, along with checking compliance with driving and rest time rules
- Reporting to COM





### Possible new provisions\*

### PTI

- Adapt scope and intervals
- Recognise if PTI abroad?
- Electronic RW certificate
- Adapt PTI to electric/hybrid vehicles
- Updates re GSR, Euro 7
- PN-, NO<sub>X</sub>-testing
- ePTI? (ISO 20730 series) need access to vehicle data

### RSI

- Adapt scope (light vehicles, L-cat.?)
- More harmonised minimum requirements, incl. on cargo securing
- PN-counting for HDV and LDV?
- NO<sub>X</sub>-testing by remote sensing equipment, plume chasing
- Electronic exchange of RSI-data



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### Vehicle registration documents

- Mandatory and optional elements on registration certificate (Annex I) – <u>Ereg</u> works on further harmonisation
- (most) electronically registered, as well as possible suspension
- Mutual assistance among MSs required but not the exchange of data





### Harmonisation and exchange of registry data

### **Possible changes\***

- Electronic registration and exchange of additional data, e.g. odometer (history)
- Major accidents/incidents
- PTI status
- Reason for deregistration (end-of life, export, theft, ...)
- Digitalisation of registration certificate

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# Thank you



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